

# INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US03/23131

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) : C12Q 1/24; C12M 1/34

US CL : 435/30, 287.1

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 435/7.2, 7.32-7.37, 29, 30, 34, 287.1, 287.2, 287.9, 288.3, 288.7; 382/132,133; 250/459.1-461.2; 356/38, 244; 359/398

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 4,734,372 A (ROTMAN) 29 March 1988 (29.03.1988), see entire document, especially Figures 5 and 6.	1-30, 73
X	US 3,844,895 A (ROSE et al.) 29 October 1974 (29.10.1974), see entire document.	1, 2, 9-14, 16, 17, 19, 73
X	EP 0 109 531 A1 (FREIBURGHUS) 30 May 1984 (30.05.1984), see entire document, especially pages 5-6.	56-61, 64
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Y		65-68, 70-72
Y	US 6,288,220 B1 (KAMBARA et al.) 11 September 2001 (11.09.2001), see entire document.	67, 68, 70-72
Y	US 3,970,429 A (UPDIKE) 20 July 1976 (20.07.1976), see entire document.	65-68, 70-72
X	US 2,923,669 A (POITRAS) 02 February 1960 (02.02.1960), see entire document.	1-17, 19-21, 73
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Y		31-49
Y	US 5,863,957 A (LI et al.) 26 January 1999 (26.01.1999), see entire document.	62-64



Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.



See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"&" document member of the same patent family
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search

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## C. (Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 5,506,141 A (WEINREB et al.) 09 April 1996 (09.04.1996), see entire document.	1-49
A	US 5,608,519 A (GOURLEY et al.) 04 March 1997 (04.03.1997), see entire document.	1-55, 69
A	US 5,480,804 A (NIWA et al.) 02 January 1996 (02.01.1996), see entire document.	1-55, 69